# Expected Contents of Theory of machines and mechanisms

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### 1) Lubricated kinematic joints [1-Sections 4,6,7,8,9,10,12,14,16,17,21,24]

Types of contacts between kinematic joints; friction in kinematic joints; boundary lubrication; stick slip phenomenon; work lost in friction; types of wear and Reye's hypothesis; rolling element bearings.

Fluid-film bearings; kinematic viscosity, dynamic viscosity, viscometers, mac coull model, viscosity index, SAE classification.

Fundamentals of viscous flow, hydrodynamic lubrication, continuity equation and Reynolds equation, general thrust bearing theory, parallel-surface slider bearing, fixed-incline slider bearings, fixed-inclined-pad slider bearing, pivoted-pad slider bearing; general journal bearing theory, infinitely wide-journal bearing solution; short width journal bearing theory, design of a fluid film bearing with Raimondi-Boyd's diagrams (numerical example).

Elasto-hydrodynamic lubrication, gas bearings, hydrostatic bearings: pressure distribution and flow, hydrostatic thrust bearings, thrust pad bearings.

Exercise: design of a hydrodynamic journal bearing

Exercise: pivoted-pad slider bearing.

**Exercise:** fixed-inclined-pad slider bearing.

## 2) Synthesis of mechanisms [2-Section 8][3-Section 4]

Synthesis of mechanisms; Motion generation: analytical synthesis; Trajectory generation: analytical synthesis; function generation: graphical and analytical synthesis; Motion generation: graphical synthesis (2 or 3 prescribed positions); function generation: graphical synthesis (Grashof rules, pressure angle, drafting machines and pantograph); trajectory generation: graphical synthesis (Eulero-Savary theorem, inflection circle), examples; Robertz's theorem; synthesis by trajectory's atlas; design of a six-link mechanisms for double oscillation.

Exercise: Motion generation: analytical synthesis;

Exercise: Trajectory generation: analytical synthesis;

Exercise: Function generation: analytical synthesis;

## 3) Gears [3-Sections 8,9]

Friction disks, spur gears, involutes, gear terminology and standards, contact ratio, gear manufacturing, interference and undercutting, nonstandard gears, Helical gears, bevel and worm gears, meshing stiffness, Kuang-Yang model, Measuring gear parameters (Wildhaber, involumetry). Elasto-hydrodynamic lubrication in gears, numerical example.

**Exercise:** nonstandard gears. **Exercise:** meshing stiffness.

#### 4) <u>Cam [</u>3-section 6]

Classification of cams and followers, displacement diagrams, graphical layout of cam profiles, kinetostatic analysis, pressure angle, standard cam motion.

## Exercises

The exercises must be done in written form. The examination includes exercises.

## **References:**

- [1]. B.J. Hamrock, Fundamentals of fluid film lubrication.
- [2] A.G. Erdman, G. Sandor, Mechanism design, analysis and synthesis, Vol 1.
- [3] K.J. Waldron, G.L. Kinzel, Kinematics, dynamics and design of machinery.

- E.Funaioli, A. Maggiore, U. Meneghetti, *Lezioni di Meccanica applicata alle macchine*, Prima parte, Fondamenti di Meccanica delle Macchine, Ed. Patron, Bologna, 2005.
- E.Funaioli, A. Maggiore, U. Meneghetti, *Lezioni di Meccanica applicata alle macchine*, Seconda parte, Elementi di Meccanica degli azionamenti , Ed. Patron, Bologna, 2009.

In the web:

http://www.unife.it/ing/lm.meccanica/insegnamenti/meccanica-macchine-meccanismi/

## Other books:

- Jacazio G. e Piombo B., "Meccanica applicata alle macchine", Voll. I e II, Ed. Leprotto & Bella, Torino.
- Erdman A.G., Sandor G.N., "Mechanism Design, analysis and synthesis", Vol.1.
- Magnani P.L., Ruggieri G., "Meccanismi per macchine automatiche", UTET, Torino, 1986.
- Waldron K.J., Kinzel G.L., "Kinematics, Dynamics, and Design of Machinery", John-Wiley & Sons, 1999.
- Cossalter V., "Meccanica applicata alle macchine".
- Doughty S., "Mechanics of Machines", John-Wiley & Sons, 1988.
- Paul B., "Kinematics and dynamics of planar machinery", Prentice-Hall, 1979.
- Mabie H., Reinholtz C., "Mechanisms and dynamics of machinery", John-Wiley & Sons, 1987.

## Examination

The examination is oral concerning the contents of the course, including the numerical part.