

JACOB MILCHMAN

2020/2021

1. DIGITALE

- SISTEMI NUMERAZIONE
- ALGEBRA DI BOOLE
- PORTE LOGICHE
- LOGICA COMBINATORIA
- LOGICA SEQUENZIALE

SIMULATORE DIG?

2. ANALOGICA

- Grandezze elettriche
- Dispositivi passivi
- Reti elettriche CC
- " " SINUSOIDE

FISICA II

- Grandezze el. periodiche
 - > FILTRI
 - >

AMPLIFICATORI

MULTISIM.COM

National Instruments

Registrarsi

LAB

22 POSTAZIONI

22 SIMULATORE

MATE

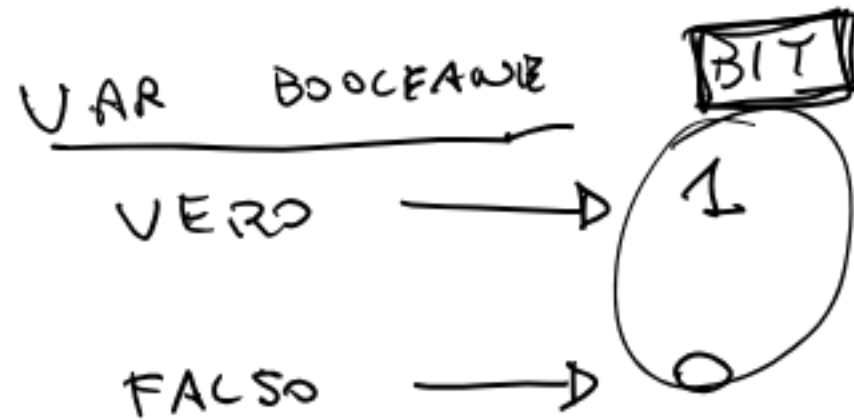
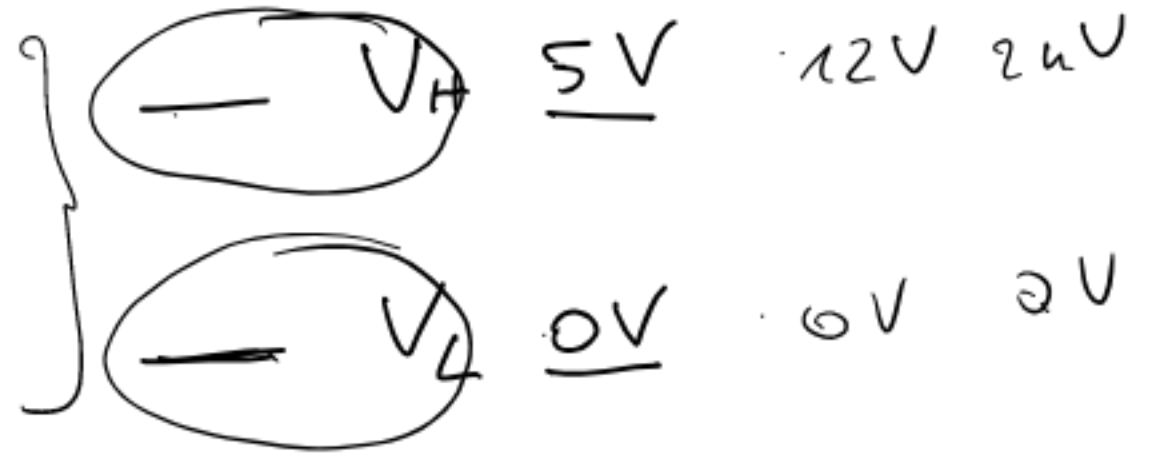
ELETTRONICA DIGITALE



VOLT



220V CA



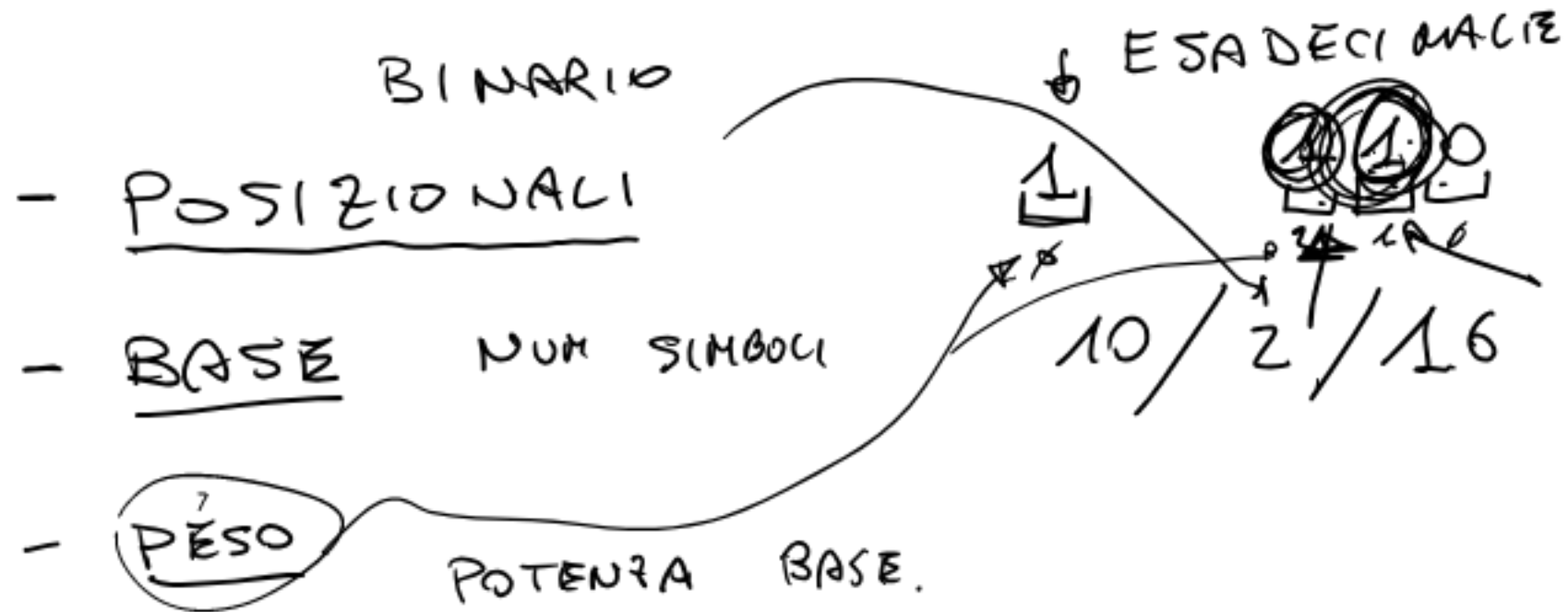
SISTEMA DI NOTERAZIONE
BINARIO

V_H →

V_L →

SISTEMI DI NOTERAZIONE

DECIMALE
10 SIMBOLI 0-9



DEC
 BASE { 10
 0-9

BIN
 2
 0, 1
 2^m

HEX
 16

0-9, A, B, C, D, E, F
 ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
 10 11 12 13 14 15

PESI 10^m

$X \rightarrow$ DEC
 SUILO
 REG

16^m

POS
 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3
 1 4 5 3 =
 ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
 10^0
 10^1
 10^2
 10^3

$= 3 \cdot 10^0 + 5 \cdot 10^1 + 4 \cdot 10^2 + 1 \cdot 10^3$

SUILO IN POTENZE
 DELLA BASE

1011
 ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0

$= 1 \cdot 2^0 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^3$
 $= 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 8$
 $= 1 + 2 + 0 + 8 = 11$

DEC

$11_{HEX} = 1 \cdot 16^0 + 1 \cdot 16^1$
 $= 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 16 = 17$

$10_{HE} = 16$

$F = 15 \cdot 16^0 = 15$

BIN

BIN → DEC

DEC → BIN
BIN → DEC

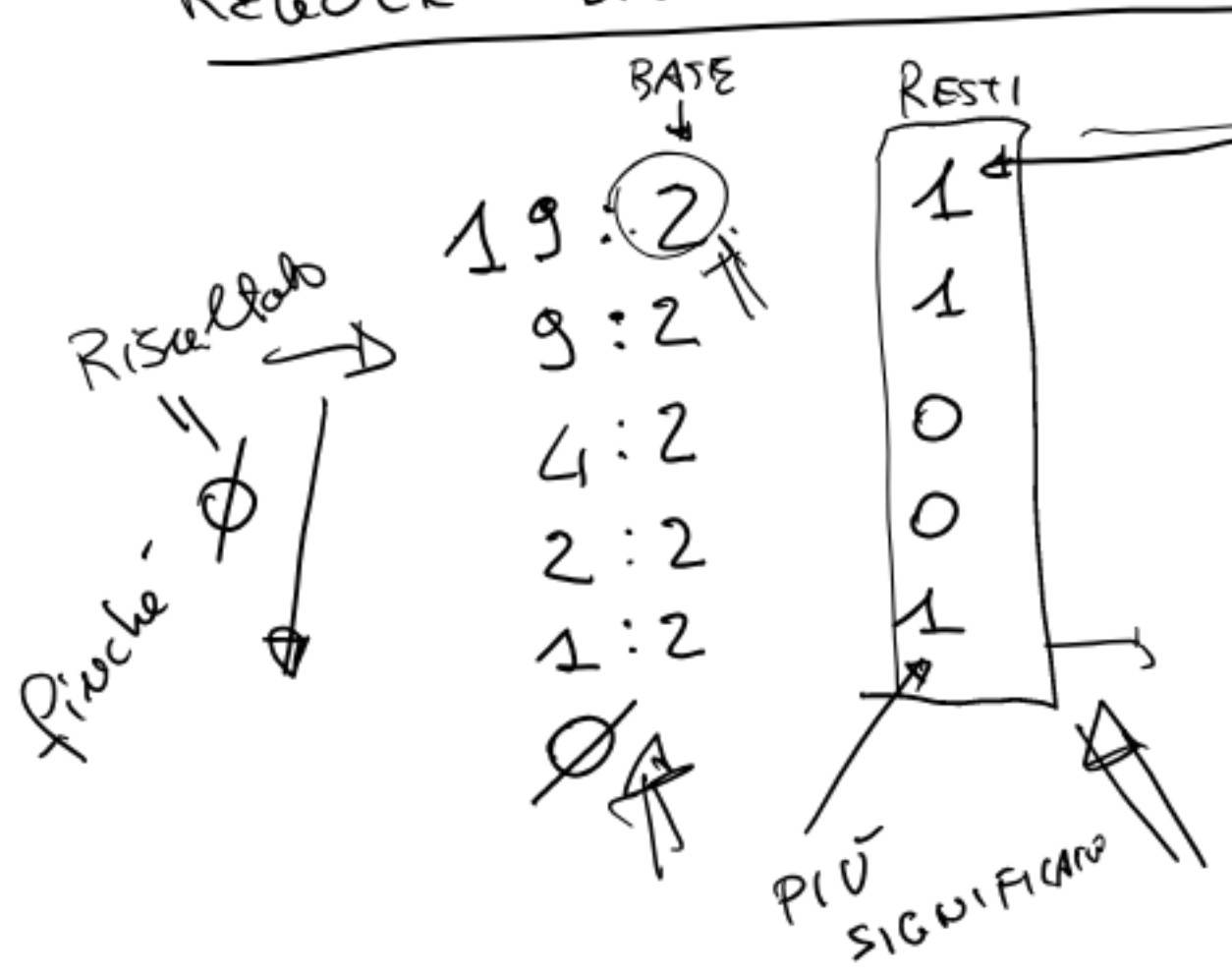
$10011_{BIN} = 1 \cdot 2^0 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^4 =$
 $= 1 + 2 + 16 = 19_{DEC}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \quad | \quad 2 \\ \hline \text{RESIDUO } 1 \quad | \quad 9 \end{array}$$

DEC → BIN

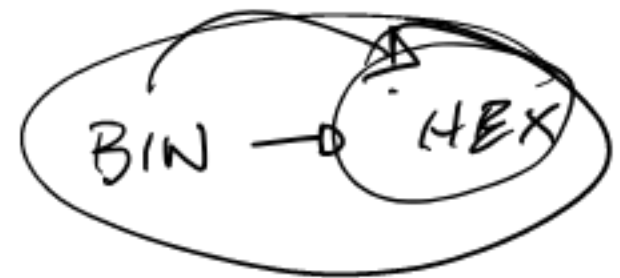
~~19~~ 19 DEC ? BIN 2

REGOLE DIVISIONI SUCCESSIVE



HEX → DEC

DEC → HEX

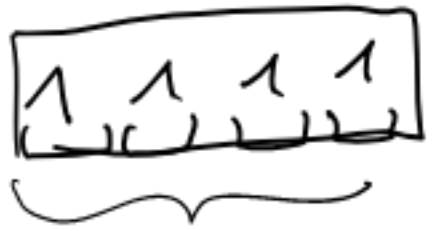


HEX

16

BIN = 0

BIN



- DEC
- 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - ...
 - 8
 - A
 - B
 - C
 - D
 - E
 - F

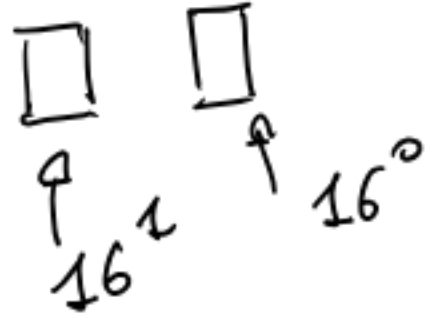


MSB 8 BIT = 1 BYTE HEX

4 BIT 4 BIT LSB



$15 \cdot 16^1 + 15 \cdot 16^0 = 15 \cdot 16 + 15 = 255$



$N \text{ POSSIBLE COMBI} = 2^4 = 16$

15

- 1011
- 1100
- 1101
- 1110
- 1111



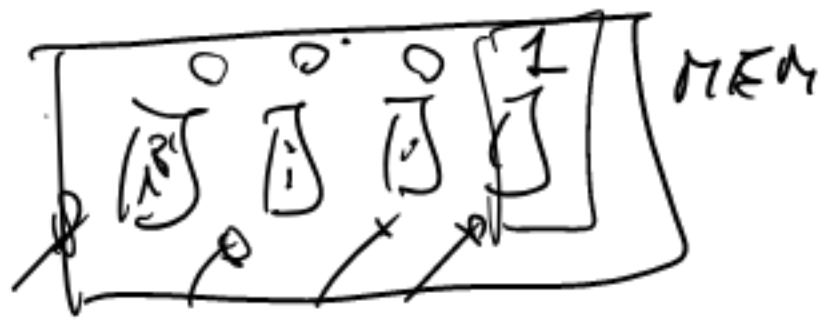
2 UAWO

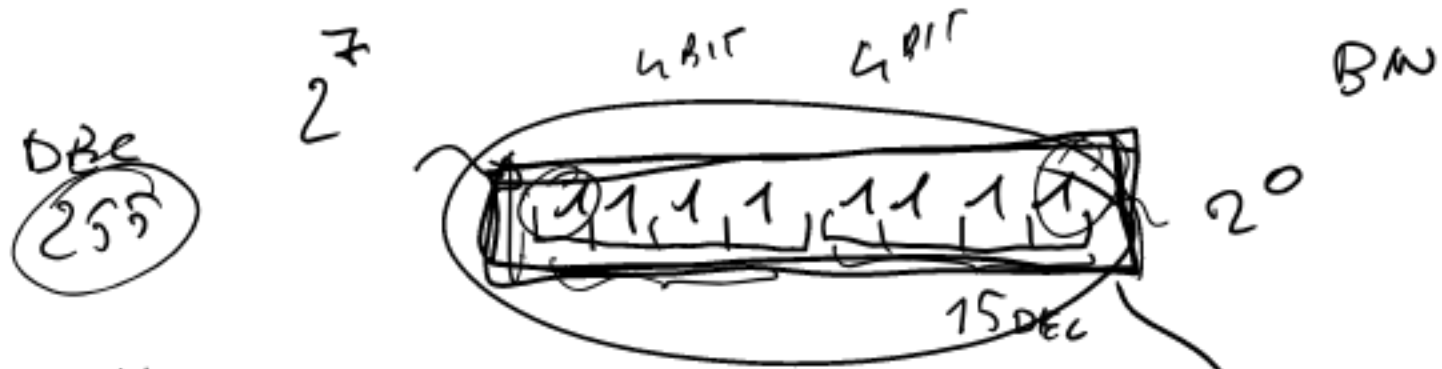
0 - 15

16 NACORI.

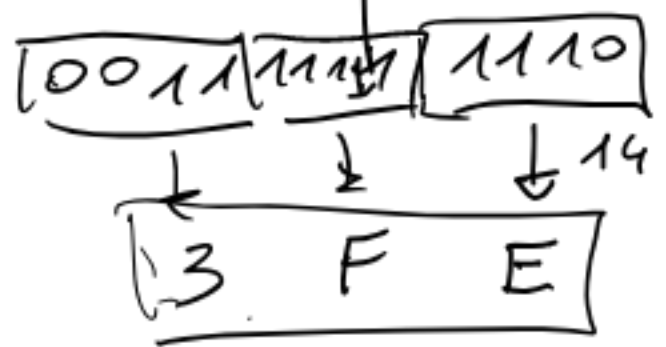
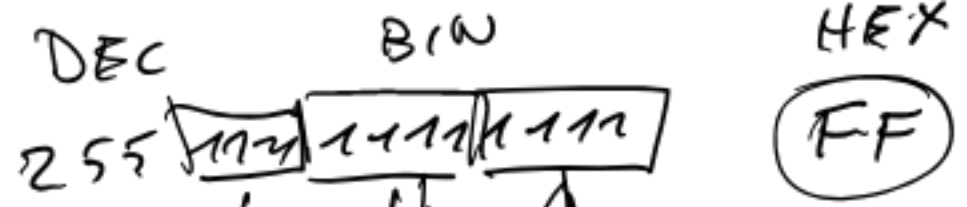
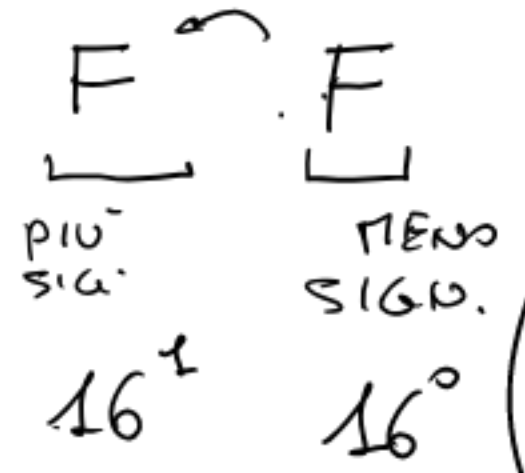
$2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 = 1 + 2 + 4 + 8 = 15$

4 BIT

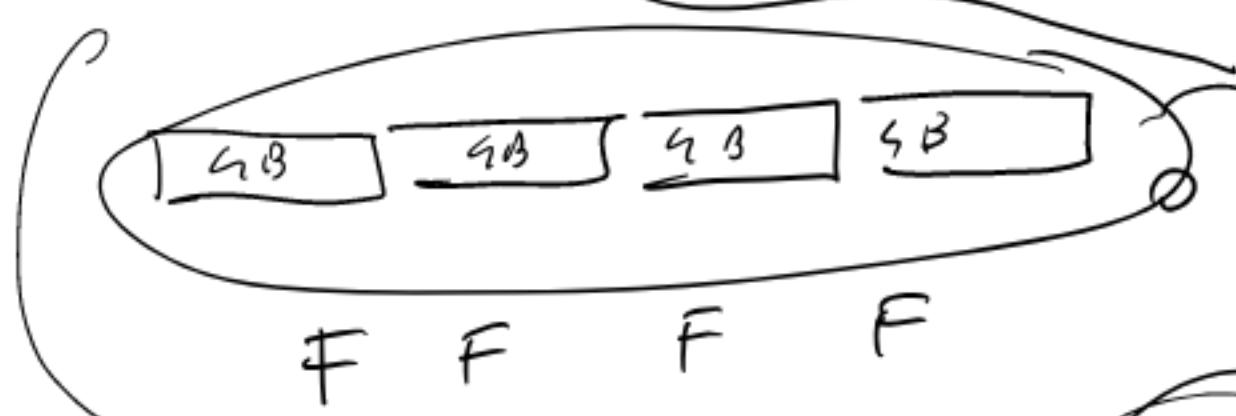




HEX



C MICROCOM



int16_t

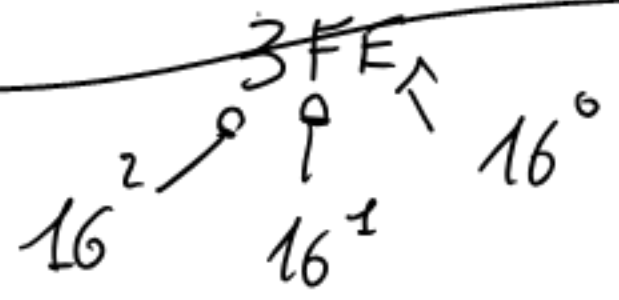
out8_t

8 BIT

0x HEX

X DEC

0b BIN



0+0 = 0

0+1 = 1

1+1 = 10

1-1 = 0

0-1 = 0 with 1

(F+1) = 10

HEX HEX

ALGEBRA DI BOOLE

VAR LOGICHE = 2 VALORI

VERO \rightarrow T \rightarrow 1
FALSO \rightarrow F \rightarrow 0

A, B

A, B $\begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$

OPERAZIONI LOGICHE

AND \wedge \times \cdot (*)
A \wedge B A \times B A \cdot B AB

AB = 1 \Leftrightarrow A = 1 E B = 1

OR \vee +
A \vee B

~~(A + B = 0 \Leftrightarrow A = 0 E B = 0)~~
A + B = 1 se A = 1 O B = 1
se almeno A O B = 1

NOT \neg A \bar{A}

A = 1 \bar{A} = 0
A = 0 \bar{A} = 1

TAVOLE DELLA VERITÀ

AND		
A	B	A · B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

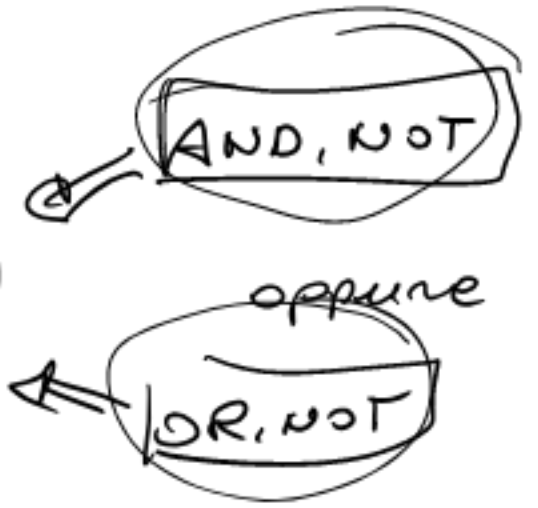
OR		
A	B	A + B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

NOT	
A	\bar{A}
0	1
1	0

\uparrow
 Tutte poss.
 comb. var
 $2^2 = 4$

AND, OR, NOT

ALGEBRA DI BOOLE



POSTULATI

- $A=0, A=1$
- $0 \cdot 0 = 0$
- $1 \cdot 1 = 1$
- $1 \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot 1 = 0$

- $0+0=0$
- $1+1=1$
- $1+0=0+1=1$

PROPRIETA'

- COMM. AND, OR $A+B=B+A$
 $AB=BA$
- ASS $A+B+C = (A+B)+C = A+(B+C)$

DISTRIBUTIVITA

D1) AND sel' OR

$$A \cdot (B + C) = A \cdot B + A \cdot C$$

D2) OR sel' AND

$$A + (B \cdot C) = (A + B)(A + C)$$

NON VALE REALI

$$\begin{aligned}
 (A + B)(A + C) &= A \cdot A + AC + BA + BC \\
 &= A + AC + AB + BC \\
 &= A(1 + C + B) + BC \\
 &= A + BC
 \end{aligned}$$

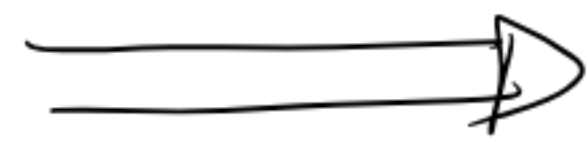
- $A + A = A \quad A \cdot A = A$
- $\overline{\overline{A}} = A$
- $0 + A = 1 \cdot A = A$ (IDENTITA)
- $1 + A = 1 \quad 0 \cdot A = 0$
- $\overline{A} + A = 1 \quad A \cdot \overline{A} = 0$

TEOREMA DI DE MORGAN

$$\overline{A+B} = \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B}$$
$$\overline{A \cdot B} = \bar{A} + \bar{B}$$



AND
OR
NOT



AND/NOT

OR/NOT